

SOYBEANS

2014

PLANNING BUDGETS

**Mississippi State University
Department of Agricultural Economics
Budget Report 2013-02**

December 2013

Foreword

This report is designed to provide necessary planning data to farmers, research and extension staffs, lending agencies, and others in agriculture. Readers are cautioned that returns presented are labeled "**Returns Above Specified Expenses.**" Estimated costs for land, management, and general farm overhead are not included in this report. The exception is unallocated labor, which is included. "**Returns Above Direct Expenses**" should be used in making 2014 planning decisions. This would be a one-year short-run decision. Decisions beyond one year, or long-run decisions, should be based on "**Returns Above Specified Expenses.**"

Acknowledgments

A list of individuals who contributed to the development of the agricultural enterprise budgets follows this acknowledgment. The administrative committee structure and enterprise committees have shown a spirit of cooperation seldom found when so many work together. A team effort has led to many improvements in the budgets over the years.

Special appreciation is expressed to producers who provided information on crop practices used. Appreciation also is expressed to farm supply dealers, equipment dealers, custom operators, and chemical companies who provided prices for crop production inputs. The Mississippi Agricultural Statistics Service is commended for its excellence in collecting price and production practice data.

Acknowledgment is made to the Mississippi State University Extension Service, the Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, and the United States Agricultural Research Service staffs for the excellent cooperation that made this report possible.

The mention in this report of any commercial product does not imply its endorsement by MSU-ES, MAFES, or USDA over other products not named nor does the omission imply they are not satisfactory.

2014 Budget Committees

Corn, Grain Sorghum, and Wheat

Brian Williams, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Jason Bond, MSU-ES
 Angus Catchot, MSU-ES
 Tom Eubank, MAFES
 Jason Krutz, MSU-ES
 Eric Larson, MSU-ES/MAFES
 Larry Oldham, MSU-ES
 H. C. Pringle, MAFES

Cotton

John Michael Riley, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Jason Bond, MAFES
 Angus Catchot, MSU-ES
 Darrin Dodds, MSU-ES
 Larry Oldham, MSU-ES
 H. C. Pringle, MAFES
 Dan Reynolds, MAFES

Peanuts

Bryon Parman, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Mike Howell, MSU-ES

Rice

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Jason Bond, MAFES
 Jeff Gore, MSU-ES
 H. C. Pringle, MAFES
 Tim Walker, MAFES

Soybeans

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Normie W. Buehring, MAFES
 Angus Catchot, MSU-ES
 Tom Eubank, MAFES
 Trent Irby, MSU-ES
 Jason Krutz, MSU-ES
 H. C. Pringle, MAFES

Vegetables

Ken Hood, MSU-ES, Chairman
 David Ingram, MAFES
 Blake Layton, MSU-ES
 David H. Nagel, MSU-ES

Fruit & Nut

Kim Morgan, MSU-ES, Chairman
 Eric Stafne, MSU-ES
 David Ingram, MAFES
 Frank Matta, MAFES

Supporting Committees

Equipment

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 W. Gail Gillis, MAFES
 Ken Hood, MSU-ES
 Dave Sites, MAFES

Prices

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 W. Gail Gillis, MAFES
 Ken Hood, MSU-ES
 Dave Sites, MAFES

Documentation and Data Processing

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 W. Gail Gillis, MAFES
 Ken Hood, MSU-ES
 Dave Sites, MAFES

Publication Review

Larry Falconer, MSU-ES, Chairman
 W. Gail Gillis, MAFES
 Ken Hood, MSU-ES
 Dave Sites, MAFES

Table of Contents

	Page
Foreword	i
Acknowledgments	i
2014 Budget Committees	ii
2014 Planning Budgets	1
Budgets for Agricultural Enterprises.....	1
Methods and Procedures	1
Production Practices	1
Machinery	1
Estimates of Direct Costs.....	2
Estimates of Fixed Costs.....	2
Estimates of Returns	3
Irrigation Costs	3
Net Returns	3

Enterprise Budgets

Table

1 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"	
Delta Area.....	6
2 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"	
Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area.....	12
3 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"	
Delta Area.....	18
4 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"	
Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area	24
5 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"	
Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area.....	30
6 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"	
Non-Delta Area.....	36
7 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"	
Non-Delta Area	42
8 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"	
Non-Delta Area.....	48

Appendix

Table

1 Tractors/Harvesters: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, and direct and fixed costs per hour.....	56
2 Self-propelled machines: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, performance rate, and direct and fixed costs per acre	57
3 Towed equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed costs per acre.....	58
4 Operating inputs: estimated prices.....	65

5	Estimated fuel prices and interest rates	68
6	Labor types, wage rates and unallocated labor multipliers for crop enterprises.....	68
7	Futures contract prices, basis levels, forward contract prices, and loan rates used in row crop budgets	69
8	Early soybeans irrigated with roll-out pipe 160-acre system, 9 ac-in., Delta Area	70
9	Irrigation with a contour flood system 80-acre system, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area	71
10	Irrigation with a $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile center pivot system 530-acre system, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area	72
	Literature Cited	73

2014 Planning Budgets

Budgets for Agricultural Enterprises

This publication provides economic and technical information in the form of enterprise budgets for a major crop produced by Mississippi farmers. A multidisciplinary approach involving researchers and extension personnel was used to determine production practices and input quantities, and to estimate costs and returns for each enterprise (14). The purpose of this section is to present the methods and procedures used to calculate costs and returns for each budget included in this publication.

Enterprise budgets represent a type of information that can be used by a wide variety of individuals in making decisions in the food and fiber industry. They are used:

- by farmers for planning,
- by extension personnel in providing educational programs to farmers,
- by lenders as a basis for credit,
- to provide basic data for research, and
- to inform non-farmers of the costs incurred by farmers in the production of food and fiber crops.

A budget should be prepared with a specific objective in mind. The budgets in this report were prepared to provide general information for several different uses. They provide information concerning general levels of costs and returns which will need to be adjusted for specific situations. Most users should think of these budgets as a first approximation and then make appropriate adjustments using the "Your Farm" column provided on each budget to add, delete, or change costs or incomes to reflect their specific situations.

Methods and Procedures

Production Practices

The production practices listed in each budget are the result of a combined effort by researchers and extension personnel to represent those practices that producers could use in a specific production system. Producers might use different practices in their own operations. If different types and quantities of operating inputs are to be used, then the budgeted expenses should be changed to more accurately reflect actual input usage. The Mississippi Agricultural Statistics Service conducts a survey of producers of major field crops in Mississippi. Data collected from producers are a part of the information used in selecting the practices included in each budget.

Committees made up of appropriate disciplines from the Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, the Mississippi State University Extension Service, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture review and update the practices in the budgets every year. The updates are based on the collective judgment of the committee members. Quantities of materials and individual production practices budgeted are based on survey data from producers and/or generally accepted recommendations by committee members.

Machinery

Machinery manufacturers form the basis for machinery prices used in these publications. Prices by size of equipment are determined from the most common sales in each category as reported by machinery dealers. Prices used in the budgets reflect prices paid by farmers in 2013. (Appendix Tables 1, 2, and 3).

A performance rate reflects the time required to perform a given task or operation and is expressed as that part of an hour per acre. Previous studies and expert knowledge of the equipment committee members are used to estimate performance rates for new and larger equipment (1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 13).

The hours of annual use have been modified based on information collected from the cited studies (3, 4, 6, and 7).

Repairs and maintenance as a percentage of new cost are estimated for the life of the equipment and include oil and lubricants (1, 4, and 6).

Estimates of Direct Costs

Direct costs include estimated costs of repairs and maintenance (R&M) for all machinery and include fuel costs for powered machinery (Appendix Tables 1, 2, and 3). Direct costs are estimated on an hourly basis and are then converted to a per-acre basis using the performance rate for the particular operation. R&M costs for towed equipment and powered equipment are estimated as follows:

$$RPH = \frac{RLC \times RP}{THL}$$

$$RPA = RPH \times PR$$

where:

RPH = R&M cost per hour of use

RLC = Replacement cost of machine

RP = R&M percentage (percent of RLC)

THL = Total hours of machine life

RPA = R&M cost per acre

PR = Performance rate

Direct costs include an estimate of fuel cost based on average fuel consumption per hour of use for the power unit. Other components of direct costs include quantities of materials used in production multiplied by the price per unit of these inputs, custom rates, hourly wage rates, and interest charges on operating capital (Appendix Tables 4, 5, and 6).

The labor wage rate per hour includes social security, accident and unemployment insurance, and some perquisites (11). Labor costs are estimated for four labor categories: operator labor, hand labor, irrigation labor, and unallocated labor. Operator labor and hand labor represent estimates of labor required to perform

the in-field tasks. Operator labor is that labor required to operate all power-driven equipment. Irrigation labor is used to perform tasks associated with an irrigation system. Unallocated labor is an estimate of labor that is not used directly in producing the enterprise. Its cost is estimated as a percentage of operator labor (11). The percentages used for the various crop enterprises are listed in Appendix Table 6.

Interest on operating capital is determined by using a short-term interest rate obtained from agricultural lenders and making a charge against capital outflows as the production process takes place. Interest is accumulated until the crop is harvested.

Estimates of Fixed Costs

Annual fixed cost estimates for machinery are based on a budgeting technique which computes the annual capital recovery charge (2, p. 143). When a combination of machines or equipment is required to perform a single operation, the total cost per acre for all equipment used in the operation is estimated. The fixed cost of machinery ownership is calculated by first computing the capital recovery factor and then using it to estimate the annual capital recovery charge.

$$\text{CRF} = \frac{\text{IIR}}{1 - (1 + \text{IIR})^{-\text{TYL}}}$$

where:

CRF = Capital recovery factor

IIR = Intermediate-term interest rate

TYL = Total years of life

$$\begin{aligned} CRCPY &= [(RLC - SV) \times CRF] \\ &\quad + (SV \times IIR) \end{aligned}$$

where:

CRCPY = Capital recovery charge per year

RLC = Replacement cost

SV = Salvage value (at end of useful life)

This value is then converted to its per-hour and per-acre equivalent values:

$$\text{CRCPH} = \frac{\text{CRCPY}}{\text{HAU}}$$

$$\text{CRCPA} = \text{CRCPH} \times \text{PR}$$

where:

CRCPH = Capital recovery charge per hour

HAU = Hours of annual use

CRCPA = Capital recovery charge per acre

PR = Performance rate

Estimates of Returns

It is difficult to estimate crop yields that may be expected for a particular production system in a given year. Crop yields used in the budgets are representative of historical yields modified to match the production system used to produce the yield. All yields including conventional, no-tillage, irrigation, and double-cropping are tempered with unpublished research and judgments of the commodity committees. Producers should use yield estimates that are reflective of their own operation.

To estimate returns, a price for the commodity must be used. Individual producers must determine their own expected price for the commodity. Commodity prices used in this report represent the higher of a calculated forward contract price or the loan rate that was applicable for the 2013 crop year. Government payments for commodities are not included in the budgets except to the extent that they are included in loan rates.

The futures price for an appropriate contract month is determined by averaging the closing prices for the month of October. The basis is determined by subtracting the average daily cash price for the month of October from the average daily closing price of the near contract month. These average futures prices and the basis adjustments are presented in Appendix Table 7.

A special table is presented to illustrate the effects of alternative levels of yields and prices on net returns. The budgeted yield and the budgeted price are used as base values (100 percent). Yields are then varied from 50 to 150 percent of the base yield while prices are varied from 75 to 125 percent of the base price. Net returns are computed for each combination of yield and price.

Irrigation Costs

Estimated costs of various irrigation systems are presented in Appendix Tables 8, 9, and 10. A dryland crop budget may be converted to an irrigated crop budget by adding the appropriate direct and fixed costs to the costs of the dryland crop. Also, adjustments in crop yields and other costs may be required with the addition of supplemental irrigation.

Net Returns

Net returns are generally considered to be the amount left after subtracting all costs from all incomes for a particular enterprise. In these budgets, "RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES" and "RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES" are used as a proxy for the economic concepts of net returns above variable costs and net returns above variable plus fixed costs, respectively. Some items are intentionally left out of these calculations, i.e., costs for land or land rent, taxes, insurance premiums, general farm overhead, and expected incomes from government payments or insurance payments. These costs and incomes vary widely among farms and farm situations so as to make routine calculation for representative situations impractical. These items should, however, be considered by each producer and factored into the final budget each producer develops for his own situation.

Enterprise Budgets

Table 1.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars dollars					
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	4.0000	24.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45	1.0000	3.45	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.2000	28.50	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Headline EC	oz	2.81	3.0000	8.43	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	6.0000	12.00	_____
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.94	2.0000	5.88	_____
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Prefix	pt	6.13	2.0000	12.26	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	2.73	0.9600	2.62	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.2000	0.74	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	42.0000	11.34	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT					
Nitrapin S	lbseed	0.02	50.0000	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.3723	4.66	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	hour	12.50	0.4271	5.34	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	3.6418	12.02	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	4.46	1.0000	4.46	_____
Tractors	acre	1.86	1.0000	1.86	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.59	1.0000	5.59	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				269.70	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	8.78	1.0000	8.78	_____
Tractors	acre	11.35	1.0000	11.35	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				31.29	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				300.99	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
 These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 1.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	42.0000	479.22	_____
TOTAL INCOME				479.22	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	6.97	1.0000	6.97	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	52.50	1.0000	52.50	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	14.94	1.0000	14.94	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	41.12	1.0000	41.12	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	7.76	1.0000	7.76	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.74	1.0000	0.74	_____
HAULING	acre	11.34	1.0000	11.34	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT	acre	1.25	1.0000	1.25	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4745	5.94	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4271	5.34	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	5.0354	16.62	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	9.24	1.0000	9.24	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.59	1.0000	5.59	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				269.70	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				209.52	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				31.29	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				300.99	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				178.23	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 1.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT	PERF SIZE	RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----											
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 190	0.204	0.20	Oct			0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.20	Oct		0.2000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Oct			0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt						1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt						1.2000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Oct			0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	Oct			0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt						2.0000				
2,4-D Amine 4	pt						2.0000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	Apr			0.06	0.06	0.13	0.06
Soybean Seed RR2	lb						50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz						1.6000				
Nitrapack S	lbseed						50.0000				
Valor SX	oz						2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt						2.0000				
Prefix	pt						2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt						2.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				0.50	Jul	0.5000				
Headline EC	oz						3.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				0.50	Jul	0.5000				
Karate Z	oz						0.9600				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl						1.0000				
Acephate 90SP	lb						0.7500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl						1.0000				
Paraquat	oz						16.0000				
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal						1.0000				
Surfactant	pt						0.2000				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Sep			0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Haul Soybeans	bu						42.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Sep			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
TOTALS								0.47	0.47	0.61	0.42

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 1.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST						FIXED COST	TOTAL COST	
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER			
-----dollars-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank		1.32	0.25	0.97		0.10	2.64	1.36	4.00
Lime (Spread)	ton	9.60					0.36	9.96		9.96
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38		0.12	3.34	1.80	5.14
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00					0.90	24.90		24.90
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	28.50					1.07	29.57		29.57
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94		0.22	6.03	4.15	10.18
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48		0.16	4.36	3.55	7.91
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.15	6.15		6.15
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.10	4.10		4.10
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	5.88					0.15	6.03		6.03
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.22		0.12	6.50	5.09	11.59
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50					1.04	56.54		56.54
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51					0.12	6.63		6.63
Nitrapstick S	lbseed	1.25					0.02	1.27		1.27
Valor SX	oz	10.98					0.21	11.19		11.19
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06		4.06
Prefix	pt	12.26					0.19	12.45		12.45
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06		4.06
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	3.00					0.03	3.03		3.03
Headline EC	oz	8.43					0.08	8.51		8.51
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	3.00					0.03	3.03		3.03
Karate Z	oz	2.62					0.02	2.64		2.64
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04		6.04
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14					0.03	5.17		5.17
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04		6.04
Paraquat	oz	3.52					0.02	3.54		3.54
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45					0.02	3.47		3.47
Surfactant	pt	0.74						0.74		0.74
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43		0.03	10.78	12.32	23.10
Haul Soybeans	bu	11.34					0.04	11.38		11.38
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51			1.51	0.98	2.49
TOTALS		225.72	16.62	9.24	12.53	0.00	5.59	269.70	31.29	300.99

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 1.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	479.22
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	12.00	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.97	0.00
FERTILIZERS	52.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	0.00	8.43	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.88	0.00	10.98	20.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.62	5.14	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.34
CUSTOM LIME	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INOCULANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	5.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.22	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.94
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	7.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.18	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	2.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	1.51	0.37	0.00	0.16	0.15	0.07
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	80.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.28	0.00	82.13	24.61	0.00	17.21	25.00	23.67
NET INCOME	-80.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	-16.28	0.00	-82.13	-24.61	0.00	-17.21	-25.00	455.55
NET INCOME TO DATE	-80.80	-80.80	-80.80	-80.80	-97.08	-97.08	-179.21	-203.82	-203.82	-221.03	-246.03	209.52

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 1.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PRODUCT PRICE												
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125		
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26		
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	dollars											
50	21.00	bu	-84 -115	-72 -103	-60 -91	-48 -79	-36 -67	-24 -55	-12 -43	-0 -31	11 -19	23 -7	35 4	
60	25.20	bu	-49 -80	-35 -66	-20 -52	-6 -37	8 -23	22 -8	36 5	51 19	65 34	79 48	94 62	
70	29.40	bu	-14 -45	2 -29	18 -12	35 4	52 21	69 37	85 54	102 71	119 88	136 104	153 121	
80	33.60	bu	20 -11	39 7	58 27	77 46	96 65	115 84	135 103	154 123	173 142	192 161	211 180	
90	37.80	bu	54 23	76 45	98 66	119 88	141 109	162 131	184 153	205 174	227 196	248 217	270 239	
100	42.00	bu	89 58	113 82	137 106	161 130	185 154	209 178	233 202	257 226	281 250	305 274	329 298	
110	46.20	bu	124 93	150 119	177 145	203 172	229 198	256 225	282 251	309 277	335 304	361 330	388 356	
120	50.40	bu	159 128	188 156	216 185	245 214	274 243	303 271	331 300	360 329	389 358	418 386	446 415	
130	54.60	bu	194 162	225 193	256 225	287 256	318 287	349 318	381 349	412 380	443 412	474 443	505 474	
140	58.80	bu	228 197	262 231	296 264	329 298	363 331	396 365	430 398	463 432	497 466	530 499	564 533	
150	63.00	bu	263 232	299 268	335 304	371 340	407 376	443 412	479 448	515 484	551 519	587 555	623 591	

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 2.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOME SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	4.2500	25.50	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45	1.0000	3.45	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.2000	28.50	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadris	oz	2.53	3.0000	7.59	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	6.0000	12.00	_____
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.94	2.0000	5.88	_____
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Prefix	pt	6.13	2.0000	12.26	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	2.73	0.9600	2.62	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	1.0000	1.84	_____
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES					
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.26	33.0000	8.58	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.2250	0.83	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	65.0000	17.55	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT					
Nitrapin S	lbseed	0.02	50.0000	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.5134	6.42	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.3000	2.73	_____
Implements	hour	9.06	0.0625	0.57	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	12.49	0.4833	6.04	_____	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	4.8957	16.16	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	gal	3.30	7.3316	24.18	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	5.07	1.0000	5.07	_____
Tractors	acre	2.49	1.0000	2.49	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	5.98	1.0000	5.98	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	6.34	1.0000	6.34	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES					
				329.13	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	10.77	1.0000	10.77	_____
Tractors	acre	15.11	1.0000	15.11	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	45.14	1.0000	45.14	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES					
				82.18	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES					
				411.31	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
 These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 2.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	65.0000	741.65	_____
TOTAL INCOME				741.65	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	25.50	1.0000	25.50	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	6.97	1.0000	6.97	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	52.50	1.0000	52.50	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	14.10	1.0000	14.10	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	41.12	1.0000	41.12	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	acre	8.58	1.0000	8.58	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.83	1.0000	0.83	_____
HAULING	acre	17.55	1.0000	17.55	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT	acre	1.25	1.0000	1.25	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.3625	3.30	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.6155	7.70	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.49	0.4833	6.04	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	13.6209	44.94	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	16.46	1.0000	16.46	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	6.34	1.0000	6.34	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				329.13	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				412.52	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				82.18	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				411.31	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				330.34	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 2.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 190	0.204	0.20	Oct			0.04	0.04	0.04
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.20	Oct	0.2000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Oct			0.04	0.04	0.08
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Oct			0.08	0.08	0.08
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	Oct			0.06	0.06	0.06
Bed-Roll-Fold.	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	Oct			0.06	0.06	0.06
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
2,4-D Amine 4	pt					2.0000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	Apr			0.06	0.06	0.13
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Nitrapstick S	lbseed					50.0000				
Valor SX	oz					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Prefix	pt					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Jul	0.50	0.5000			
Quadris	oz						3.0000			
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Jul	0.50	0.5000			
Karate Z	oz						0.9600			
App by Air (5 gal)	appl					1.00	Aug			
Acephate 90SP	lb						1.0000			
App by Air (5 gal)	appl					0.25	Aug			
Intrepid 2F	oz						0.7500			
Surfactant	pt						0.2500			
App by Air (5 gal)	appl					1.00	Aug			
Paraquat	oz						16.0000			
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal						1.0000			
Surfactant	pt						0.2000			
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Sep			0.10	0.10	0.10
Haul Soybeans	bu					65.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Sep			0.02	0.02	0.02
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000	0.07	0.07	0.44	0.01
----- ----- -----										
TOTALS							0.61	0.61	1.11	0.48

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 2.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	
-----dollars-----								
Subsoiler	3 shank		1.32	0.25	0.97		0.10	2.64
Lime (Spread)	ton	9.60					0.36	9.96
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38		0.12	3.34
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00					0.90	24.90
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	28.50					1.07	29.57
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94		0.22	6.03
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48		0.16	4.36
Bed-Roll-Fold.	12R-30		2.02	0.75	1.48		0.16	4.41
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.15	6.15
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.10	4.10
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	5.88					0.15	6.03
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.22		0.12	6.50
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50					1.04	56.54
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51					0.12	6.63
Nitrapstick S	lbseed	1.25					0.02	1.27
Valor SX	oz	10.98					0.21	11.19
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06
Prefix	pt	12.26					0.19	12.45
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	3.00					0.03	3.03
Quadris	oz	7.59					0.07	7.66
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	3.00					0.03	3.03
Karate Z	oz	2.62					0.02	2.64
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14					0.03	5.17
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	1.50					0.01	1.51
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84					0.01	1.85
Surfactant	pt	0.09						0.09
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04
Paraquat	oz	3.52					0.02	3.54
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45					0.02	3.47
Surfactant	pt	0.74						0.74
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43		0.03	10.78
Haul Soybeans	bu	17.55					0.05	17.60
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51			1.51
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	8.58	26.30	6.47	4.28		0.57	46.20
TOTALS		243.10	44.94	16.46	18.29	0.00	6.34	329.13
								82.18
								411.31

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 2.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dolars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	741.65
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	13.50	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.97	0.00
FERTILIZERS	52.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	0.00	7.59	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.88	0.00	10.98	20.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.62	6.98	0.00
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.58	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.55
CUSTOM LIME	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INOCULANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	7.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.22	1.83	2.78	0.23	0.00	3.51
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	10.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.18	1.82	16.61	8.06	0.00	5.70
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.56	4.91	1.18	0.00	4.13
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	3.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	1.51	0.37	0.41	0.24	0.17	0.08
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	87.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.28	0.00	82.13	24.84	33.29	25.92	28.45	30.97
NET INCOME	-87.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	-16.28	0.00	-82.13	-24.84	-33.29	-25.92	-28.45	710.68
NET INCOME TO DATE	-87.25	-87.25	-87.25	-87.25	-103.53	-103.53	-185.66	-210.50	-243.79	-269.71	-298.16	412.52

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 2.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, stale seedbed, 12R 30"
 Furrow irrigated, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PERCENT											
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
			PRODUCT PRICE										
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	dollars										
50	32.50	bu	-42 -124	-23 -105	-5 -87	13 -68	31 -50	50 -31	69 -13	87 5	106 23	124 42	143 61
60	39.00	bu	11 -70	33 -48	56 -26	78 -3	100 18	122 40	145 62	167 85	189 107	211 129	234 151
70	45.50	bu	65 -16	91 9	117 35	143 61	169 87	195 113	221 139	247 165	273 190	299 216	325 242
80	52.00	bu	119 37	149 66	178 96	208 126	238 155	267 185	297 215	327 244	356 274	386 304	416 333
90	58.50	bu	173 91	206 124	239 157	273 191	306 224	340 257	373 291	406 324	440 358	473 391	506 424
100	65.00	bu	227 144	264 182	301 219	338 256	375 293	412 330	449 367	486 404	523 441	560 478	597 515
110	71.50	bu	280 198	321 239	362 280	403 321	444 361	484 402	525 443	566 484	607 525	648 565	688 606
120	78.00	bu	334 252	379 297	423 341	468 386	512 430	557 475	601 519	646 564	690 608	735 653	779 697
130	84.50	bu	388 306	436 354	485 402	533 451	581 499	629 547	677 595	726 643	774 692	822 740	870 788
140	91.00	bu	442 360	494 412	546 464	598 516	650 568	702 619	754 671	805 723	857 775	909 827	961 879
150	97.50	bu	496 414	552 469	607 525	663 581	718 636	774 692	830 747	885 803	941 859	997 914	1052 970

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 3.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars dollars					
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	3.5000	21.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45	1.0000	3.45	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.2000	28.50	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadris	oz	2.53	4.5000	11.39	_____
HERBICIDES					
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	4.0000	8.00	_____
Prefix	pt	6.13	2.0000	12.26	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	2.73	1.4400	3.93	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	3.0000	5.52	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.2750	1.01	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	30.0000	8.10	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT					
Nitraseed S	lbseed	0.02	50.0000	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.3928	4.92	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	12.50	0.4455	5.57	_____	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	3.8419	12.68	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	4.66	1.0000	4.66	_____
Tractors	acre	1.96	1.0000	1.96	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.35	1.0000	5.35	-----
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				264.86	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	9.20	1.0000	9.20	_____
Tractors	acre	11.97	1.0000	11.97	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	-----
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				32.33	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				297.19	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
 These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 3.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	30.0000	342.30	_____
TOTAL INCOME				342.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	21.00	1.0000	21.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	6.97	1.0000	6.97	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	52.50	1.0000	52.50	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	17.90	1.0000	17.90	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	31.24	1.0000	31.24	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	14.59	1.0000	14.59	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.02	1.0000	1.02	_____
HAULING	acre	8.10	1.0000	8.10	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT	acre	1.25	1.0000	1.25	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4950	6.20	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4455	5.57	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	5.2355	17.28	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	9.54	1.0000	9.54	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.35	1.0000	5.35	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				264.86	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				77.44	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				32.33	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				297.19	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				45.11	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices. These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 3.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT	PERF SIZE	RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----											
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 190	0.204	0.20	Nov			0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	0.25	Nov			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.20	Nov		0.2000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Nov			0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt						1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt						1.2000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Apr			0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	May			0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	May			0.06	0.06	0.13	0.06
Soybean Seed RR2	lb						50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz						1.6000				
Nitrapristick S	lbseed						50.0000				
Valor SX	oz						2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt						2.0000				
Prefix	pt						2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Jun			0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt						2.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				0.75	Jul					
Quadris	oz						0.7500				
Karate Z	oz						4.5000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Aug					
Acephate 90SP	lb						1.4400				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				0.75	Aug					
Intrepid 2F	oz						1.0000				
Surfactant	pt						0.7500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Sep					
Paraquat	oz						3.0000				
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal						0.0750				
Surfactant	pt						16.0000				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Oct			1.0000			
Haul Soybeans	bu						1.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Oct		30.0000	0.2000			
TOTALS								0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
								0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
								0.49	0.49	0.63	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 3.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST		
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank		1.32	0.25	0.97		0.10	2.64	1.36	4.00
Disk Harrow	24'		0.66	0.30	0.49		0.05	1.50	1.04	2.54
Lime (Spread)	ton	9.60					0.36	9.96		9.96
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38		0.12	3.34	1.80	5.14
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00					0.90	24.90		24.90
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	28.50					1.07	29.57		29.57
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94		0.13	5.94	4.15	10.09
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48		0.08	4.28	3.55	7.83
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.22		0.12	6.50	5.09	11.59
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50					1.04	56.54		56.54
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51					0.12	6.63		6.63
Nitrapastick S	lbseed	1.25					0.02	1.27		1.27
Valor SX	oz	10.98					0.21	11.19		11.19
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.04	2.03	1.02	3.05
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.08	4.08		4.08
Prefix	pt	12.26					0.23	12.49		12.49
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06		4.06
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	4.50					0.06	4.56		4.56
Quadris	oz	11.39					0.14	11.53		11.53
Karate Z	oz	3.93					0.05	3.98		3.98
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.06	6.06		6.06
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14					0.05	5.19		5.19
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	4.50					0.04	4.54		4.54
Intrepid 2F	oz	5.52					0.05	5.57		5.57
Surfactant	pt	0.28						0.28		0.28
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04		6.04
Paraquat	oz	3.52					0.02	3.54		3.54
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45					0.02	3.47		3.47
Surfactant	pt	0.74						0.74		0.74
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43		0.03	10.78	12.32	23.10
Haul Soybeans	bu	8.10					0.03	8.13		8.13
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51			1.51	0.98	2.49
TOTALS		219.67	17.28	9.54	13.02	0.00	5.35	264.86	32.33	297.19

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 3.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	342.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.50	10.50	6.00	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.97	0.00
FERTILIZERS	52.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	11.39	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.24	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.93	10.66	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.74	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.10
CUSTOM LIME	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INOCULANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	2.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	4.50	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.94
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	3.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.64	5.10	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23	2.97	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.94	0.09	0.25	0.20	0.08	0.06
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	71.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.94	105.01	6.08	20.07	21.64	13.79	20.42
NET INCOME	-71.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.94	-105.01	-6.08	-20.07	-21.64	-13.79	321.88
NET INCOME TO DATE	-71.91	-71.91	-71.91	-71.91	-71.91	-77.85	-182.86	-188.94	-209.01	-230.65	-244.44	77.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 3.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PRODUCT PRICE											
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT YIELD UNIT ----- dollars -----													
50	15.00	bu	-132 -164	-123 -156	-115 -147	-106 -139	-98 -130	-89 -121	-81 -113	-72 -104	-63 -96	-55 -87	-46 -79
60	18.00	bu	-107 -139	-97 -129	-87 -119	-76 -109	-66 -98	-56 -88	-45 -78	-35 -68	-25 -57	-15 -47	-4 -37
70	21.00	bu	-82 -115	-70 -103	-58 -91	-46 -79	-34 -67	-22 -55	-10 -43	1 -31	13 -19	25 -7	37 4
80	24.00	bu	-57 -90	-44 -76	-30 -62	-16 -49	-3 -35	10 -21	24 -8	37 5	51 19	65 33	79 46
90	27.00	bu	-32 -65	-17 -49	-2 -34	13 -19	28 -3	44 11	59 27	74 42	90 57	105 73	121 88
100	30.00	bu	-8 -40	8 -23	26 -6	43 10	60 27	77 45	94 62	111 79	128 96	145 113	163 130
110	33.00	bu	16 -15	35 3	54 22	73 40	92 59	110 78	129 97	148 116	167 135	186 153	204 172
120	36.00	bu	41 9	62 29	82 50	103 70	123 91	144 111	164 132	185 153	205 173	226 194	246 214
130	39.00	bu	66 34	88 56	110 78	133 100	155 123	177 145	199 167	222 189	244 212	266 234	288 256
140	42.00	bu	91 58	115 82	139 106	163 130	187 154	211 178	235 202	259 226	282 250	306 274	330 298
150	45.00	bu	116 83	141 109	167 135	193 160	218 186	244 212	270 237	295 263	321 289	347 314	372 340

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 4.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	4.0000	24.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45	1.0000	3.45	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P205)	cwt	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.2000	28.50	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadris	oz	2.53	6.0000	15.18	_____
HERBICIDES					
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	4.0000	8.00	_____
Prefix	pt	6.13	2.0000	12.26	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	2.73	1.9200	5.24	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	4.0000	7.36	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.3000	1.10	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	53.0000	14.31	_____
SURVEY & MARK LEVEES					
Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50	0.5000	2.25	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT					
Nitrostick S	lbseed	0.02	50.0000	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.6162	7.72	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.3125	2.82	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	12.50	0.4639	5.80	_____	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	5.6297	18.56	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
Contour Flood Irr.	gal	3.30	10.9974	36.30	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	5.41	1.0000	5.41	_____
Tractors	acre	2.88	1.0000	2.88	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
Contour Flood Irr.	acre	11.96	1.0000	11.96	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	6.37	1.0000	6.37	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				346.03	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	11.18	1.0000	11.18	_____
Tractors	acre	17.36	1.0000	17.36	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____
Contour Flood Irr.	acre	34.79	1.0000	34.79	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				74.49	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				420.52	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
 These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 4.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	53.0000	604.73	_____
TOTAL INCOME				604.73	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	6.97	1.0000	6.97	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	52.50	1.0000	52.50	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	21.69	1.0000	21.69	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	31.24	1.0000	31.24	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	17.74	1.0000	17.74	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.11	1.0000	1.11	_____
HAULING	acre	14.31	1.0000	14.31	_____
SURVEY & MARK LEVEES	acre	2.25	1.0000	2.25	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT	acre	1.25	1.0000	1.25	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1379	1.25	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.3125	2.82	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.7183	9.00	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4639	5.80	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	18.0207	59.46	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	23.17	1.0000	23.17	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	6.37	1.0000	6.37	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				346.03	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				258.70	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				74.49	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				420.52	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				184.21	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices. These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 4.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Disk Harrow	24' ton	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Nov			0.08	0.08	0.08
Lime (Spread)				0.20	Nov	0.2000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Nov			0.04	0.04	0.08
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Apr			0.08	0.08	0.08
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	May			0.06	0.06	0.06
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	May			0.06	0.06	0.13
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Nitrapristick S	lbseed					50.0000				
Valor SX	oz					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May			0.02	0.02	0.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Prefix	pt					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Jun			0.02	0.02	0.04
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Jul	1.0000				
Quadris	oz					6.0000				
Karate Z	oz					1.9200				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Aug	1.0000				
Acephate 90SP	lb					0.7500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Aug	1.0000				
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.1000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				Sep	1.0000				
Paraquat	oz					16.0000				
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.2000				
Header -Soybean Haul Soybeans	25' Flex bu	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Oct			0.10	0.10	0.10
Grain Cart Soybean Contour Flood Irr.	700 bu acre	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Oct Jul	53.0000				
							0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
							0.20	0.20	0.51	
TOTALS								0.71	0.71	1.16
										0.46

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 4.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	
-----dollars-----								
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94		0.22	6.03
Lime (Spread)	ton	9.60					0.36	9.96
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38		0.12	3.34
Phosphorus(46% P205)	cwt	24.00					0.90	24.90
Potash (60% K20)	cwt	28.50					1.07	29.57
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94		0.13	5.94
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48		0.08	4.28
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.22		0.12	6.50
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50					1.04	56.54
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51					0.12	6.63
Nitrapastick S	lbseed	1.25					0.02	1.27
Valor SX	oz	10.98					0.21	11.19
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.04	2.03
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.08	4.08
Prefix	pt	12.26					0.23	12.49
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80		0.03	2.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00					0.06	4.06
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.07	6.07
Quadris	oz	15.18					0.19	15.37
Karate Z	oz	5.24					0.07	5.31
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.06	6.06
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14					0.05	5.19
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.06	6.06
Intrepid 2F	oz	7.36					0.07	7.43
Surfactant	pt	0.37					0.37	0.37
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00					0.04	6.04
Paraquat	oz	3.52					0.02	3.54
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45					0.02	3.47
Surfactant	pt	0.74					0.74	0.74
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43		0.03	10.78
Haul Soybeans	bu	14.31					0.04	14.35
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51			1.51
Contour Flood Irr.	acre	2.25	41.52	12.95	5.37		0.82	62.91
TOTALS		238.16	59.46	23.17	18.87	0.00	6.37	346.03
								74.49
								420.52

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 4.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	604.73
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	12.00	6.00	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.97	0.00
FERTILIZERS	52.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	15.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.24	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.24	12.50	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.74	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.31
SURVEY & MARK LEVEES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM LIME	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INOCULANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	4.95	2.52	1.52	1.52	0.16	2.94
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.64	5.10	14.95	13.58	13.58	0.32	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23	2.97	7.89	2.64	2.64	0.06	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	2.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.95	0.50	0.55	0.42	0.08	0.07
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	73.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.94	105.47	32.11	44.71	43.03	14.33	26.64
NET INCOME	-73.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.94	-105.47	-32.11	-44.71	-43.03	-14.33	578.09
NET INCOME TO DATE	-73.80	-73.80	-73.80	-73.80	-73.80	-79.74	-185.21	-217.32	-262.03	-305.06	-319.39	258.70

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 4.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, 12R 30"
 Flood irrigated, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PRODUCT PRICE												
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125		
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26		
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	dollars											
50	26.50	bu	-112 -186	-96 -171	-81 -156	-66 -141	-51 -126	-36 -110	-21 -95	-6 -80	8 -65	23 -50	39 -35	
60	31.80	bu	-68 -142	-50 -124	-31 -106	-13 -88	4 -70	22 -51	40 -33	58 -15	76 2	95 20	113 38	
70	37.10	bu	-24 -98	-3 -77	18 -56	39 -35	60 -14	81 7	102 28	123 49	145 70	166 91	187 112	
80	42.40	bu	19 -54	43 -30	68 -6	92 17	116 41	140 66	164 90	189 114	213 138	237 162	261 187	
90	47.70	bu	63 -10	90 16	118 43	145 70	172 97	199 125	226 152	254 179	281 206	308 234	335 261	
100	53.00	bu	107 33	137 63	167 93	198 123	228 153	258 184	288 214	319 244	349 274	379 305	409 335	
110	58.30	bu	151 76	184 110	217 143	251 176	284 209	317 243	350 276	384 309	417 343	450 376	484 409	
120	63.60	bu	195 120	231 157	267 193	304 229	340 266	376 302	413 338	449 374	485 411	521 447	558 483	
130	68.90	bu	239 164	278 204	317 243	357 282	396 322	435 361	475 400	514 439	553 479	593 518	632 557	
140	74.20	bu	283 208	325 251	367 293	410 335	452 378	494 420	537 462	579 505	621 547	664 589	706 632	
150	79.50	bu	327 252	372 297	417 343	463 388	508 434	553 479	599 524	644 570	689 615	735 660	780 706	

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 5.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	3.0000	18.00	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	1.0000	24.00	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.2000	28.50	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadris	oz	2.53	6.0000	15.18	_____
HERBICIDES					
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Paraquat	oz	0.22	48.0000	10.56	_____
Prefix	pt	6.13	2.0000	12.26	_____
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e.	pt	2.00	1.0000	2.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	2.73	1.7000	4.64	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	4.0000	7.36	_____
Baythroid XL	oz	2.15	2.1300	4.58	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.1000	0.37	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	45.0000	12.15	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT					
Nitrapin S	lbseed	0.02	50.0000	1.25	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.1733	2.18	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.0518	0.47	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1309	1.18	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	hour	12.49	0.2369	2.96	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	1.6952	5.60	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
1/2-mi Pivot Irr.	gal	3.30	16.4057	54.14	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	3.12	1.0000	3.12	_____
Tractors	acre	0.87	1.0000	0.87	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
1/2-mi Pivot Irr.	acre	9.90	1.0000	9.90	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.56	1.0000	5.56	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				323.36	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	5.28	1.0000	5.28	_____
Tractors	acre	5.28	1.0000	5.28	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____
1/2-mi Pivot Irr.	acre	33.37	1.0000	33.37	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				55.09	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				378.45	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
 These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 5.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	45.0000	513.45	_____
TOTAL INCOME				513.45	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	18.00	1.0000	18.00	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	52.50	1.0000	52.50	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	21.69	1.0000	21.69	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	35.80	1.0000	35.80	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	21.72	1.0000	21.72	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.37	1.0000	0.37	_____
HAULING	acre	12.15	1.0000	12.15	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	9.60	1.0000	9.60	_____
INOCULANT	acre	1.25	1.0000	1.25	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1309	1.18	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.0518	0.47	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.2755	3.46	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.49	0.2369	2.96	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	19.4945	64.34	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	16.81	1.0000	16.81	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.56	1.0000	5.56	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				323.36	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				190.09	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				55.09	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				378.45	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				135.00	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices. These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 5.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.20	Nov	0.2000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Nov		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P205)	cwt					1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	Jun		0.06	0.06	0.13	0.05
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Nitrapack S	lbseed					50.0000				
Valor SX	oz					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Jun		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Paraquat	oz					48.0000				
Prefix	pt					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Jul		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					1.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Aug	1.0000			
Quadris	oz					6.0000				
Karate Z	oz					1.7000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Aug	1.0000			
Acephate 90SP	lb					0.7500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl				1.00	Aug	1.0000			
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.1000				
Baythroid XL	oz					2.1300				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Oct		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08
Haul Soybeans	bu					45.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Oct		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
1/2-mi Pivot Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000			0.05	

TOTALS						0.27	0.27	0.45	0.23	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 5.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	
-----dollars-----								
Lime (Spread)	ton	9.60				0.36	9.96	9.96
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.36	0.12	3.32	1.80
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00				0.90	24.90	24.90
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	28.50				1.07	29.57	29.57
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.19	0.10	6.45	5.09
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50				0.87	56.37	56.37
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51				0.10	6.61	6.61
Nitrapstick S	lbseed	1.25				0.02	1.27	1.27
Valor SX	oz	10.98				0.17	11.15	11.15
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.78	0.03	2.00	1.02
Paraquat	oz	10.56				0.17	10.73	10.73
Prefix	pt	12.26				0.19	12.45	12.45
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.39	0.01	1.00	0.51
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e.	pt	2.00				0.03	2.03	2.03
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.06	6.06	6.06
Quadris	oz	15.18				0.14	15.32	15.32
Karate Z	oz	4.64				0.04	4.68	4.68
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.06	6.06	6.06
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14				0.05	5.19	5.19
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.06	6.06	6.06
Intrepid 2F	oz	7.36				0.07	7.43	7.43
Surfactant	pt	0.37					0.37	0.37
Baythroid XL	oz	4.58				0.04	4.62	4.62
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.38	0.03	10.73	12.32
Haul Soybeans	bu	12.15				0.04	12.19	12.19
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.50		1.50	0.98
1/2-mi Pivot Irr.	acre		54.14	9.90	0.47	0.83	65.34	33.37
TOTALS		228.58	64.34	16.81	8.07	0.00	5.56	323.36
								55.09
								378.45

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget. **Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.** The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 5.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	513.45
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	52.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	15.18	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.80	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.72	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.15
CUSTOM LIME	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INOCULANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	3.01	0.44	0.04	0.00	2.88
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.33	22.12	16.24	0.00	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.71	0.97	0.62	0.00	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.03	0.32	0.68	0.00	0.07
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	67.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	132.14	25.85	72.85	0.00	24.42
NET INCOME	-67.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-132.14	-25.85	-72.85	0.00	489.03
NET INCOME TO DATE	-67.75	-67.75	-67.75	-67.75	-67.75	-67.75	-68.10	-200.24	-226.09	-298.94	-298.94	190.09

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices..

These fertilizer rates are based on the assumption that 30-40% of the soybean fields would be mixed to light textured fields and not heavy clay exclusively. Also, rates are based on maintenance levels associated with the expected yield in the budget.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests. The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 5.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, 12R 30"
 Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PERCENT											
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
PRODUCT PRICE													
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT YIELD UNIT dollars													
50	22.50	bu	-124 -179	-111 -166	-99 -154	-86 -141	-73 -128	-60 -115	-47 -102	-34 -89	-22 -77	-9 -64	3 -51
60	27.00	bu	-87 -142	-72 -127	-56 -111	-41 -96	-25 -80	-10 -65	4 -50	20 -34	35 -19	51 -3	66 11
70	31.50	bu	-50 -105	-32 -87	-14 -69	3 -51	21 -33	39 -15	57 2	75 20	93 38	111 56	129 74
80	36.00	bu	-12 -67	7 -47	28 -26	48 -6	69 14	89 34	110 55	130 75	151 96	171 116	192 137
90	40.50	bu	24 -30	47 -7	70 15	93 38	116 61	139 84	163 107	186 131	209 154	232 177	255 200
100	45.00	bu	61 6	87 32	113 57	138 83	164 109	190 135	215 160	241 186	267 212	292 237	318 263
110	49.50	bu	99 43	127 72	155 100	183 128	211 156	240 185	268 213	296 241	324 269	353 298	381 326
120	54.00	bu	136 81	167 112	197 142	228 173	259 204	290 235	321 266	351 296	382 327	413 358	444 389
130	58.50	bu	173 118	206 151	240 185	273 218	307 252	340 285	373 318	407 352	440 385	473 418	507 452
140	63.00	bu	210 155	246 191	282 227	318 263	354 299	390 335	426 371	462 407	498 443	534 479	570 515
150	67.50	bu	248 193	286 231	325 270	363 308	402 347	440 385	479 424	517 462	556 501	594 539	633 578

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 6.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars dollars					
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	2.0000	12.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	0.6600	15.84	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.0000	23.75	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Headline EC	oz	2.81	3.0000	8.43	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	6.0000	12.00	_____
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.94	2.0000	5.88	_____
Valor SX	oz	5.49	2.0000	10.98	_____
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62	1.0000	12.62	_____
Tricor DF	lb	14.75	0.3000	4.43	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.2000	0.74	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	43.0000	11.61	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2500	12.00	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.3690	4.62	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
HAND LABOR					
implements	hour	9.06	0.1543	1.40	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	12.52	0.4240	5.31	_____	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	3.6087	11.92	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
implements	acre	4.38	1.0000	4.38	_____
Tractors	acre	1.84	1.0000	1.84	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.00	1.0000	5.00	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				244.22	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
implements	acre	8.46	1.0000	8.46	_____
Tractors	acre	11.25	1.0000	11.25	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				30.87	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				275.09	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 6.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	43.0000	490.63	_____
TOTAL INCOME				490.63	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	12.00	1.0000	12.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	3.52	1.0000	3.52	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	39.59	1.0000	39.59	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	14.94	1.0000	14.94	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	45.91	1.0000	45.91	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	5.14	1.0000	5.14	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.74	1.0000	0.74	_____
HAULING	acre	11.61	1.0000	11.61	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	12.00	1.0000	12.00	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1543	1.40	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4711	5.90	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.52	0.4240	5.31	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	5.0023	16.52	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	9.14	1.0000	9.14	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	5.00	1.0000	5.00	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				244.22	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				246.41	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				30.87	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				275.09	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				215.54	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 6.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.25	Oct	0.2500				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P205)	cwt					0.6600				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.0000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Oct		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Mar	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
2,4-D Amine 4	pt					2.0000				
Valor SX	oz					2.0000				
Plant - Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	Apr		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.05
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Dual Magnum	pt					1.0000				
Tricor DF	lb					0.3000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Jul		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Headline EC	oz					3.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Aug		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Acephate 90SP	lb					0.7500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Aug	1.0000				
Paraquat	oz					16.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.2000				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Haul Soybeans	bu					43.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

TOTALS							0.47	0.47	0.62	0.42

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 6.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST						FIXED COST	TOTAL COST	
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER			
-----dollars-----										
Lime (Spread)	ton	12.00				0.45	12.45		12.45	
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38	0.12	3.34	1.80	5.14	
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	15.84				0.59	16.43		16.43	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75				0.89	24.64		24.64	
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94	0.22	6.03	4.15	10.18	
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48	0.16	4.36	3.55	7.91	
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.13	6.13		6.13	
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00				0.09	4.09		4.09	
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	5.88				0.13	6.01		6.01	
Valor SX	oz	10.98				0.24	11.22		11.22	
Plant - Folding	12R-30		2.03	1.71	2.07	0.11	5.92	4.50	10.42	
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50				1.04	56.54		56.54	
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51				0.12	6.63		6.63	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04	
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00				0.06	4.06		4.06	
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62				0.20	12.82		12.82	
Tricor DF	lb	4.43				0.07	4.50		4.50	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04	
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00				0.06	4.06		4.06	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.40	0.01	1.01	0.51	1.52	
Headline EC	oz	8.43				0.08	8.51		8.51	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.01	2.00	1.02	3.02	
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14				0.03	5.17		5.17	
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.04	6.04		6.04	
Paraquat	oz	3.52				0.02	3.54		3.54	
Surfactant	pt	0.74					0.74		0.74	
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43	0.03	10.78	12.32	23.10	
Haul Soybeans	bu	11.61				0.04	11.65		11.65	
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51		1.51	0.98	2.49	
TOTALS		200.95	16.52	9.14	12.61	0.00	5.00	244.22	30.87	275.09

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 6.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	490.63
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.00
FERTILIZERS	39.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	0.00	8.43	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.86	0.00	25.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.14	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.61
CUSTOM LIME	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.07	1.60	0.00	0.40	0.80	2.94
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	6.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.03	1.82	0.00	0.46	0.91	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.56	0.00	0.14	0.28	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	2.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	1.27	0.45	0.00	0.09	0.10	0.07
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	67.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.45	69.09	29.48	0.00	9.52	17.49	23.94
NET INCOME	-67.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-27.45	-69.09	-29.48	0.00	-9.52	-17.49	466.69
NET INCOME TO DATE	-67.25	-67.25	-67.25	-67.25	-67.25	-94.70	-163.79	-193.27	-193.27	-202.79	-220.28	246.41

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 6.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, early-planted, RR, reduced tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PRODUCT PRICE											
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT YIELD UNIT dollars													
50	21.50	bu	-54 -85	-42 -73	-29 -60	-17 -48	-5 -36	6 -23	19 -11	31 0	43 12	55 25	68 37
60	25.80	bu	-18 -49	-4 -34	10 -20	25 -5	40 9	54 23	69 38	84 53	98 68	113 82	128 97
70	30.10	bu	16 -14	34 3	51 20	68 37	85 54	102 71	119 89	137 106	154 123	171 140	188 157
80	34.40	bu	52 21	72 41	91 60	111 80	130 100	150 119	170 139	189 158	209 178	229 198	248 217
90	38.70	bu	88 57	110 79	132 101	154 123	176 145	198 167	220 189	242 211	264 233	286 255	308 278
100	43.00	bu	123 92	148 117	172 141	197 166	221 191	246 215	270 240	295 264	320 289	344 313	369 338
110	47.30	bu	159 128	186 155	213 182	240 209	267 236	294 263	321 290	348 317	375 344	402 371	429 398
120	51.60	bu	195 164	224 193	253 223	283 252	312 281	342 311	371 340	401 370	430 399	459 429	489 458
130	55.90	bu	230 199	262 231	294 263	326 295	358 327	390 359	421 391	453 423	485 454	517 486	549 518
140	60.20	bu	266 235	300 269	334 304	369 338	403 372	438 407	472 441	506 475	541 510	575 544	609 578
150	64.50	bu	301 271	338 307	375 344	412 381	449 418	485 455	522 491	559 528	596 565	633 602	669 639

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars			dollars		
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	16.0000	3.52	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	0.6600	15.84	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.0000	23.75	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadris	oz	2.53	3.0000	7.59	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e.	pt	2.00	4.0000	8.00	_____
Tricor DF	lb	14.75	0.3000	4.43	_____
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62	1.0000	12.62	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.02	1.0000	2.02	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	2.0000	3.68	_____
Baythroid XL	oz	2.15	1.0650	2.29	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.68	0.2500	0.92	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	30.0000	8.10	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	0.2500	12.00	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.3879	4.86	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1662	1.50	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
hour	hour	12.51	0.4410	5.52	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	3.7939	12.53	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	4.69	1.0000	4.69	_____
Tractors	acre	1.94	1.0000	1.94	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	3.79	1.0000	3.79	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				221.54	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	8.99	1.0000	8.99	_____
Tractors	acre	11.82	1.0000	11.82	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				31.97	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				253.51	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.
 The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 7.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	30.0000	342.30	_____
TOTAL INCOME				342.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
HARVEST AIDS	acre	3.52	1.0000	3.52	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	39.59	1.0000	39.59	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	14.10	1.0000	14.10	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	25.05	1.0000	25.05	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	13.13	1.0000	13.13	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.92	1.0000	0.92	_____
HAULING	acre	8.10	1.0000	8.10	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	12.00	1.0000	12.00	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1662	1.50	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.4901	6.14	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.51	0.4410	5.52	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	5.1875	17.13	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	9.55	1.0000	9.55	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	3.79	1.0000	3.79	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				221.54	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				120.76	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				31.97	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				253.51	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				88.79	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 7.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.25	Nov	0.2500				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Apr		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P205)	cwt					0.6600				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.0000				
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	0.081	1.00	Apr		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 190	0.062	1.00	May		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.067	1.00	May		0.06	0.06	0.13	0.06
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	May		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Tricor DF	lb					0.3000				
Dual Magnum	pt					1.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Jun		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					2.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Jul		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Dimilin 2L	oz					1.0000				
Quadris	oz					3.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Aug		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Acephate 90SP	lb					0.7500				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Aug		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Intrepid 2F	oz					2.0000				
Baythroid XL	oz					1.0650				
Surfactant	pt					0.0500				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Sep	1.0000				
Paraquat	oz					16.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.2000				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Oct		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Haul Soybeans	bu					30.0000				
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Oct		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

TOTALS							0.49	0.49	0.65	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 7.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST						FIXED COST	TOTAL COST	
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER			
-----dollars-----										
Lime (Spread)	ton	12.00				0.45	12.45		12.45	
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.38	0.07	3.29	1.80	5.09	
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	15.84				0.35	16.19		16.19	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75				0.52	24.27		24.27	
Disk Harrow	24'		2.64	1.23	1.94	0.13	5.94	4.15	10.09	
Field Cultivate Fld	24'		2.01	0.71	1.48	0.08	4.28	3.55	7.83	
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.18	1.98	2.22	0.12	6.50	5.09	11.59	
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50				1.04	56.54		56.54	
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51				0.12	6.63		6.63	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.04	2.03	1.02	3.05	
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00				0.08	4.08		4.08	
Tricor DF	lb	4.43				0.08	4.51		4.51	
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62				0.24	12.86		12.86	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.03	2.02	1.02	3.04	
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	4.00				0.06	4.06		4.06	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.40	0.01	1.01	0.51	1.52	
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.02				0.03	2.05		2.05	
Quadris	oz	7.59				0.09	7.68		7.68	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.80	0.02	2.01	1.02	3.03	
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14				0.05	5.19		5.19	
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.40	0.01	1.01	0.51	1.52	
Intrepid 2F	oz	3.68				0.03	3.71		3.71	
Baythroid XL	oz	2.29				0.02	2.31		2.31	
Surfactant	pt	0.18					0.18		0.18	
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00				0.04	6.04		6.04	
Paraquat	oz	3.52				0.02	3.54		3.54	
Surfactant	pt	0.74					0.74		0.74	
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.43	0.03	10.78	12.32	23.10	
Haul Soybeans	bu	8.10				0.03	8.13		8.13	
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.51		1.51	0.98	2.49	
TOTALS		177.91	17.13	9.55	13.16	0.00	3.79	221.54	31.97	253.51

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 7.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	342.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00
HARVEST AIDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.00
FERTILIZERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	7.59	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.05	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.02	11.11	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.74	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.10
CUSTOM LIME	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.32	4.50	0.80	0.40	1.20	0.00	2.94
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	5.10	0.91	0.46	1.37	0.00	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.71	2.97	0.28	0.14	0.42	0.00	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07	1.80	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.06
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	12.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.69	97.43	6.08	10.74	14.41	10.32	20.42
NET INCOME	-12.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-49.69	-97.43	-6.08	-10.74	-14.41	-10.32	321.88
NET INCOME TO DATE	-12.45	-12.45	-12.45	-12.45	-12.45	-62.14	-159.57	-165.65	-176.39	-190.80	-201.12	120.76

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 7.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans, May-planted, RR, convent. tillage, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT											
	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
PRODUCT PRICE												
Soybeans	8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT YIELD UNIT dollars												
50 15.00 bu	-89 -121	-80 -112	-71 -103	-63 -95	-54 -86	-46 -78	-37 -69	-29 -61	-20 -52	-12 -44	-3 -35	
60 18.00 bu	-64 -96	-53 -85	-43 -75	-33 -65	-23 -55	-12 -44	-2 -34	7 -24	17 -14	28 -3	38 6	
70 21.00 bu	-39 -71	-27 -59	-15 -47	-3 -35	8 -23	20 -11	32 0	44 12	56 24	68 36	80 48	
80 24.00 bu	-14 -46	-0 -32	12 -19	26 -5	40 8	53 21	67 35	81 49	95 63	108 76	122 90	
90 27.00 bu	10 -21	25 -6	41 9	56 24	71 39	87 55	102 70	118 86	133 101	148 116	164 132	
100 30.00 bu	35 3	52 20	69 37	86 54	103 71	120 88	137 105	154 123	172 140	189 157	206 174	
110 33.00 bu	60 28	78 46	97 65	116 84	135 103	154 122	173 141	191 159	210 178	229 197	248 216	
120 36.00 bu	84 52	105 73	125 94	146 114	167 135	187 155	208 176	228 196	249 217	269 237	290 258	
130 39.00 bu	109 77	132 100	154 122	176 144	198 166	221 189	243 211	265 233	287 255	310 278	332 300	
140 42.00 bu	134 102	158 126	182 150	206 174	230 198	254 222	278 246	302 270	326 294	350 318	374 342	
150 45.00 bu	159 127	185 153	210 178	236 204	262 230	287 255	313 281	339 307	364 332	390 358	416 384	

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Table 8.A Estimated costs per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars dollars					
DIRECT EXPENSES					
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	0.6600	15.84	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	1.0000	23.75	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	1.6000	6.51	_____
Quadrис	oz	2.53	3.0000	7.59	_____
HERBICIDES					
Paraquat	oz	0.22	48.0000	10.56	_____
Tricor DF	lb	14.75	0.3000	4.43	_____
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62	1.0000	12.62	_____
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	1.0000	2.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.02	1.0000	2.02	_____
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	0.7500	5.14	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	3.0000	5.52	_____
Baythroid XL	oz	2.15	1.5975	3.43	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11	50.0000	55.50	_____
HAULING					
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27	25.0000	6.75	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	12.50	0.2396	3.00	_____
Harvesters	hour	12.50	0.1021	1.28	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1654	1.50	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR					
	hour	12.48	0.2939	3.67	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	3.30	2.3436	7.75	_____
Harvesters	gal	3.30	1.3935	4.60	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	3.57	1.0000	3.57	_____
Tractors	acre	1.20	1.0000	1.20	_____
Harvesters	acre	2.92	1.0000	2.92	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	3.49	1.0000	3.49	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				194.64	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	5.90	1.0000	5.90	_____
Tractors	acre	7.30	1.0000	7.30	_____
Harvesters	acre	11.16	1.0000	11.16	_____

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				24.36	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				219.00	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.
Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.
 The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 8.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
dollars				dollars	
INCOME					
Soybeans	bu	11.41	25.0000	285.25	_____
TOTAL INCOME				285.25	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
FERTILIZERS	acre	39.59	1.0000	39.59	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	14.10	1.0000	14.10	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	29.61	1.0000	29.61	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	16.11	1.0000	16.11	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	55.50	1.0000	55.50	_____
HAULING	acre	6.75	1.0000	6.75	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1654	1.50	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50	0.3418	4.28	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	12.48	0.2939	3.67	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	3.30	3.7372	12.35	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	7.69	1.0000	7.69	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	3.49	1.0000	3.49	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				194.64	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				90.61	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				24.36	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				219.00	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				66.25	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 8.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	0.042	1.00	Nov			0.04	0.04	0.08
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					0.6600				0.03
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.0000				
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	0.070	1.00	Jun			0.07	0.07	0.14
Soybean Seed RR2	lb					50.0000				0.06
CruiserMaxx	oz					1.6000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Jun			0.02	0.02	0.04
Paraquat	oz					48.0000				0.02
Tricor DF	lb					0.3000				
Dual Magnum	pt					1.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Jul			0.01	0.01	0.02
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt					1.0000				0.01
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.50	Aug			0.01	0.01	0.02
Dimilin 2L	oz					1.0000				
Quadris	oz					3.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	1.00	Aug			0.02	0.02	0.04
Acephate 90SP	lb					0.7500				0.02
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 190	0.028	0.75	Aug			0.02	0.02	0.03
Intrepid 2F	oz					3.0000				
Baythroid XL	oz					1.5975				
Header -Soybean	25' Flex	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Oct			0.10	0.10	0.10
Haul Soybeans	bu					25.0000				0.08
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	0.021	1.00	Oct			0.02	0.02	0.02
TOTALS								0.34	0.34	0.50
										0.29

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 8.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST		
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.36	0.48	1.36		0.12	3.32	1.80	5.12
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	15.84					0.59	16.43		16.43
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75					0.89	24.64		24.64
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-30		2.28	2.13	2.28		0.10	6.79	5.44	12.23
Soybean Seed RR2	lb	55.50					0.87	56.37		56.37
CruiserMaxx	oz	6.51					0.10	6.61		6.61
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.78		0.03	2.00	1.02	3.02
Paraquat	oz	10.56					0.17	10.73		10.73
Tricor DF	lb	4.43					0.07	4.50		4.50
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62					0.20	12.82		12.82
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.39		0.01	1.00	0.51	1.51
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e.	pt	2.00					0.03	2.03		2.03
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.46	0.14	0.39		0.01	1.00	0.51	1.51
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.02					0.02	2.04		2.04
Quadris	oz	7.59					0.07	7.66		7.66
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.91	0.28	0.78		0.02	1.99	1.02	3.01
Acephate 90SP	lb	5.14					0.05	5.19		5.19
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.68	0.21	0.59		0.01	1.49	0.76	2.25
Intrepid 2F	oz	5.52					0.05	5.57		5.57
Baythroid XL	oz	3.43					0.03	3.46		3.46
Header -Soybean	25' Flex		4.60	3.72	2.38		0.03	10.73	12.32	23.05
Haul Soybeans	bu	6.75					0.02	6.77		6.77
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu		0.69	0.31	0.50			1.50	0.98	2.48
<hr/>										
TOTALS		161.66	12.35	7.69	9.45	0.00	3.49	194.64	24.36	219.00

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

Table 8.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	285.25
DIRECT EXPENSES												
FERTILIZERS	39.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	0.00	7.59	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.61	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.11	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.75
LABOR	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.06	0.39	1.76	0.00	2.88
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.19	0.46	2.05	0.00	5.29
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.41	0.14	0.63	0.00	4.03
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	0.04	0.26	0.00	0.05
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	44.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.82	3.03	28.40	0.00	19.00
NET INCOME	-44.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-99.82	-3.03	-28.40	0.00	266.25
NET INCOME TO DATE	-44.39	-44.39	-44.39	-44.39	-44.39	-44.39	-44.39	-144.21	-147.24	-175.64	-175.64	90.61

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

The budget does not include a second fungicide application to control Asian soybean rust, but the cost of treatment could range from \$10 to \$14 plus application cost per acre.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 8.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Soybeans after wheat, RR, no-till, 12R 30"
 Non-Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

PRODUCT	PERCENT	PRODUCT PRICE											
		75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	
Soybeans		8.55	9.12	9.69	10.26	10.83	11.41	11.98	12.55	13.12	13.69	14.26	
PERCENT YIELD UNIT dollars													
50	12.50	bu	-84 -108	-77 -101	-70 -94	-62 -87	-55 -80	-48 -72	-41 -65	-34 -58	-27 -51	-20 -44	-12 -37
60	15.00	bu	-63 -87	-55 -79	-46 -70	-37 -62	-29 -53	-20 -45	-12 -36	-3 -28	4 -19	13 -10	22 -2
70	17.50	bu	-42 -67	-32 -57	-22 -47	-12 -37	-2 -27	7 -17	17 -7	27 2	37 12	47 22	56 32
80	20.00	bu	-22 -46	-10 -35	0 -23	12 -12	23 -0	34 10	46 21	57 33	69 44	80 56	91 67
90	22.50	bu	-1 -25	11 -12	24 -0	37 12	49 25	62 38	75 51	88 64	101 76	114 89	126 102
100	25.00	bu	19 -5	33 9	47 23	62 37	76 51	90 66	104 80	119 94	133 109	147 123	161 137
110	27.50	bu	40 15	55 31	71 47	87 62	102 78	118 94	134 109	149 125	165 141	181 156	196 172
120	30.00	bu	60 36	77 53	94 70	112 87	129 104	146 121	163 139	180 156	197 173	214 190	231 207
130	32.50	bu	81 57	99 75	118 94	137 112	155 131	174 149	192 168	211 186	229 205	248 223	266 242
140	35.00	bu	102 77	122 97	142 117	162 137	182 157	202 177	221 197	241 217	261 237	281 257	301 277
150	37.50	bu	122 98	144 119	165 141	187 162	208 184	229 205	251 226	272 248	294 269	315 291	336 312

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

APPENDIX

Appendix Table 1. Tractors/Harvesters: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, and direct and fixed cost per hour, Mississippi, 2014

Item Name	Size	Purchase	Annual	Useful	Fuel	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total	Fixed	Total
		Price	Use	Life	Use				Direct		Cost
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr				-----\$/hour-----		
Combine (250-299 hp)	265 hp	274,000	300	8	13.64	12.50	45.01	28.54	86.05	109.25	195.31
Combine (300-349 hp)	325 hp	313,000	300	8	16.73	12.50	55.20	32.60	100.31	124.81	225.12
Combine (350-399 hp)	355 hp	344,000	300	8	18.27	12.50	60.29	35.83	108.62	137.17	245.79
Combine (400-449 hp)	425 hp	356,000	300	8	21.87	12.50	72.19	37.08	121.77	141.95	263.73
Combine (450-499hp)	475 hp	378,000	300	8	24.44	12.50	80.68	39.37	132.55	150.72	283.28
Cotton Stripper	173 hp	166,000	200	8	8.08	12.50	26.66	25.93	65.10	99.29	164.39
Tractor(20-39hp)CB	MFWD 30	29,900	600	8	1.54	12.50	5.09	0.93	18.52	5.43	23.95
Tractor(20-39hp)RB	MFWD 30	17,700	600	8	1.54	12.50	5.09	0.55	18.14	3.21	21.36
Tractor(40-59hp)CB	2WD 50	35,100	600	8	2.57	12.50	8.49	1.09	22.08	6.37	28.46
Tractor(40-59hp)CB	MFWD 50	37,500	600	8	2.57	12.50	8.49	1.17	22.16	6.81	28.97
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	2WD 50	19,300	600	8	2.57	12.50	8.49	0.60	21.59	3.50	25.10
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	MFWD 50	27,700	600	8	2.57	12.50	8.49	0.86	21.85	5.03	26.88
Tractor(60-89hp)CB	2WD 75	43,400	600	8	3.86	12.50	12.73	1.35	26.59	7.88	34.47
Tractor(60-89hp)CB	MFWD 75	49,200	600	8	3.86	12.50	12.73	1.53	26.77	8.93	35.71
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	2WD 75	32,200	600	8	3.86	12.50	12.73	1.00	26.24	5.84	32.09
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	MFWD 75	40,600	600	8	3.86	12.50	12.73	1.26	26.50	7.37	33.88
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	2WD 105	62,100	600	8	5.40	12.50	17.83	1.94	32.27	11.27	43.55
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	MFWD 105	73,400	600	8	5.40	12.50	17.83	2.29	32.62	13.33	45.95
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	2WD 105	50,200	600	8	5.40	12.50	17.83	1.56	31.90	9.11	41.02
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	MFWD 105	55,700	600	8	5.40	12.50	17.83	1.74	32.07	10.11	42.19
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	2WD 130	95,400	600	8	6.69	12.50	22.08	2.98	37.56	17.32	54.88
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	MFWD 130	106,000	600	8	6.69	12.50	22.08	3.31	37.89	19.25	57.14
Tractor(140-159hp)CB	2WD 150	130,000	600	8	7.72	12.50	25.47	4.06	42.04	23.60	65.65
Tractor(140-159hp)CB	MFWD 150	137,000	600	8	7.72	12.50	25.47	4.28	42.26	24.88	67.14
Tractor(160-179hp)CB	MFWD 170	148,000	600	8	8.75	12.50	28.87	4.62	46.00	28.19	74.19
Tractor(180-199hp)CB	MFWD 190	160,000	600	8	9.77	12.50	32.27	5.00	49.77	30.47	80.25
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	MFWD 225	218,000	600	8	11.58	12.50	38.21	6.81	57.53	41.52	99.05
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	Track 225	268,000	600	8	11.58	12.50	38.21	8.37	59.09	51.05	110.14
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	4WD 300	269,000	600	8	15.44	12.50	50.95	8.40	71.86	51.24	123.10
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	MFWD 300	242,000	600	8	15.44	12.50	50.95	7.56	71.02	46.09	117.11
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	Track 300	273,000	600	8	15.44	12.50	50.95	8.53	71.98	52.00	123.99
Tractor(350-449hp)CB	4WD 400	290,000	600	8	20.58	12.50	67.94	9.06	89.50	55.24	144.74
Tractor(350-449hp)CB	Track 400	340,000	600	8	20.58	12.50	67.94	10.62	91.06	64.76	155.83
Tractor(450-550hp)CB	4WD 500	346,000	600	8	25.73	12.50	84.92	10.81	108.24	65.91	174.15
Tractor(450-550hp)CB	Track 500	391,000	600	8	25.73	12.50	84.92	12.21	109.64	74.48	184.13
Utility Vehicle	800 CC	7,500	200	8	0.70	12.50	2.31	1.17	15.98	4.48	20.46
Utility Vehicle-mule	600 CC	6,200	200	8	0.50	12.50	1.65	0.96	15.11	3.70	18.82

Notes:

Labor: Includes allocated labor from power unit.

Total Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

CB = Cab, RB = Roll Bar

Appendix Table 2. Self-propelled machines: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2014

Item Name	Size	Purchase	Annual	Useful	Fuel	Perf	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total	Fixed	Total	
		Price	Use	Life	Use	Rate				Direct		Cost	
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr	hr/ac	\$/acre-----						
Backhoe	2WD Cab	73,000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Cotton Picker	4R-30(350)	350,000	200	8	18.01	0.327	7.05	19.46	17.90	44.42	68.53	112.96	
Cotton Picker	4R-38(255)	267,000	200	8	13.12	0.257	5.55	11.16	10.75	27.47	41.16	68.64	
Cotton Picker	4R-38(350)	406,000	200	8	18.01	0.257	5.55	15.32	16.35	37.23	62.59	99.83	
Cotton Picker	4R2x1(350)	413,000	200	8	18.01	0.172	3.71	10.24	11.11	25.07	42.56	67.64	
Cotton Picker	6R-30(355)	465,000	200	8	18.27	0.218	4.70	13.16	15.85	33.72	60.70	94.42	
Cotton Picker	6R-38(355)	478,000	200	8	18.27	0.172	3.71	10.39	12.86	26.97	49.26	76.23	
Cotton Picker/Module	4R-38(365)	515,000	200	8	18.78	0.257	5.55	15.98	20.74	42.28	79.40	121.68	
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-30(365)	608,000	200	8	18.78	0.218	4.70	13.53	20.73	38.97	79.36	118.34	
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-30(500)	672,000	200	8	25.73	0.218	4.70	18.53	22.91	46.15	87.72	133.88	
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-38(365)	571,000	200	8	18.78	0.172	3.71	10.68	15.37	29.77	58.84	88.62	
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-38(500)	672,000	200	8	25.73	0.172	3.71	14.63	18.09	36.44	69.25	105.70	
Dry Applicator SP	70'300cuft	270,000	350	8	16.98	0.015	0.25	0.84	0.21	1.32	1.39	2.71	
Sprayer	110Gal	30' 50hp	43,300	350	8	2.41	0.035	0.60	0.28	0.08	0.96	0.52	1.48
Sprayer	300-450gal	60' 125hp	103,000	350	8	5.66	0.017	0.30	0.32	0.09	0.72	0.62	1.34
Sprayer	300-450gal	80' 125hp	103,000	350	8	6.43	0.013	0.22	0.28	0.07	0.57	0.46	1.04
Sprayer	600-750gal	60' 175hp	172,000	350	8	9.00	0.017	0.30	0.52	0.16	0.98	1.03	2.02
Sprayer	600-825gal	80' 175hp	174,000	350	8	11.81	0.013	0.22	0.51	0.12	0.86	0.78	1.64
Sprayer	600-825gal	90' 250hp	240,000	350	8	12.73	0.011	0.20	0.49	0.15	0.84	0.96	1.80
Sprayer	800gal	100' 250hp	242,000	350	8	14.15	0.010	0.18	0.49	0.13	0.81	0.87	1.68
Sprayer	800gal	80' 250hp	237,000	350	8	12.86	0.013	0.22	0.56	0.16	0.95	1.07	2.02
Sprayer	1000-1400gal	90' 275hp	286,000	350	8	14.15	0.010	0.18	0.49	0.16	0.83	1.03	1.87
Sprayer	1000gal	100' 300hp	288,000	350	8	15.44	0.010	0.18	0.53	0.16	0.88	1.04	1.92
Sprayer	1200+gal	120' 300hp	289,000	350	8	15.44	0.008	0.15	0.44	0.13	0.73	0.87	1.60
Utility Vehicle	20'	8,830	200	8	0.70	0.052	0.90	0.12	0.07	1.09	0.27	1.37	
Utility Vehicle	75"ropewic	8,750	200	8	0.50	0.170	2.90	0.28	0.23	3.42	0.89	4.31	

Notes:

Labor: includes allocated labor plus any additional labor from self-propelled machine.

Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

Appendix Table 3. Towed equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2014

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase	Annual	Useful	Perf	Labor	Fuel	---R&M---		Total	--Fixed---	Total	
			Price	Use	Life	Rate			Imp.	P.U.	Direct	Imp.	P.U.	Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac						\$/acre		
Subsoiler	5 shank	MFWD 225	7,870	100	15	0.122	1.52	4.67	0.32	0.83	7.36	0.75	5.08	13.19
Subsoiler low-till	6 shank	MFWD 225	10,500	100	15	0.102	1.27	3.90	0.35	0.69	6.23	0.84	4.24	11.32
Subsoiler low-till	8 shank	MFWD 225	19,600	100	15	0.076	0.95	2.92	0.50	0.52	4.90	1.18	3.17	9.26

Notes:

Labor: Includes labor from Power unit plus additional labor from the implement.

Total Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

HB = Hooded Boom, HD = Hooded Direct

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars			dollars
ADJUVANTS			Folicur 3.6	oz	1.08
Crop Oil Conc.(Pet.) pt	pt	3.72	Headline EC	oz	2.81
Crop Oil Conc.(Veg.) pt	pt	4.68	Headline SC	oz	2.99
Drift/Defoamer	pt	5.27	Manzate 75 DF	lb	5.25
Spreader Sticker	pt	3.54	Moncut 70 DF	lb	24.85
Surfactant	pt	3.68	Prevail	lb	28.25
CLEANING			Provost	oz	2.01
Cleaning Peanuts	ton	18.00	Quadris	oz	2.53
CROP CONSULTANT			Quilt	pt	19.55
Crop Consultant	acre	7.00	Quilt XCEL	pt	26.16
Rice Consultant	acre	7.00	Ridomil Gold	oz	6.22
CUSTOM FERTILIZE			Ridomil Gold PC GR	lb	2.42
App Fert by Air	cwt	7.00	Rovral 4F	pt	16.88
App Fert by Air(Min)	appl	7.00	Stiletto	oz	0.56
Custom Apply Fert	acre	7.50	Stratego	pt	22.50
CUSTOM LIME			Stratego YLD	oz	4.46
Lime (Spread)	ton	48.00	Terrachlor 2EC	pt	1.87
CUSTOM PLANT			Tilt 3.6 EC	oz	0.90
Custom Plant Air	cwt	7.00	Tilt/ Bravo SE	oz	0.37
Custom Plant Ground	acre	13.00	Uniform	oz	4.95
CUSTOM SPRAY			Vitavax RTU-Thiram	oz	0.35
App by Air (2 gal)	appl	4.00	GINNING		
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	5.00	Gin & Haul	lb	0.11
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	6.00	GROWTH REGULATORS		
App by Air (10 gal)	appl	7.75	Early Harvest PGR	oz	1.55
Custom Spray Ground	acre	7.00	Mepex	oz	0.08
Custom Spray Self Pr	acre	6.25	Mepex Gin Out	oz	0.14
Custom Spray Tractor	acre	7.50	Mepichlor 4.2%	oz	0.08
DRYING			Mepiquat	oz	0.10
Dry Corn	bu	0.19	Mepiquat Chloride	oz	0.08
Dry Grain Sorghum	cwt	0.25	Mepiquat Extra	oz	0.08
Dry Peanuts	ton	24.00	Pentia	pt	6.09
Dry Rice	bu	0.40	Pix Plus	oz	0.15
ERADICATION FEE			Stance	oz	1.18
Eradication	acre	1.00	SuperBoll	pt	3.00
FERTILIZERS			HARVEST AIDS		
Amm Sulfate (21% N)	cwt	17.75	Adios	oz	1.29
Amm Sulfate dry/mix	lb	0.20	Aim 2EC	oz	6.25
Boron 15G	lb	0.75	Ammonium Sulfate	lb	0.20
Boron Plus	pt	4.25	CottonQuik	pt	4.25
DAP	cwt	25.75	Def 6	pt	8.17
Fert 10-34-0	cwt	28.25	Defol Folex	pt	8.63
Fert 11-37-0	cwt	33.50	Defol 3	gal	3.45
Fert 30-0-0-5	cwt	18.00	Defol 5	gal	5.52
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	20.50	Defol 750	pt	1.26
Lime	ton	38.00	Dropp SC	oz	1.46
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	24.00	ET	pt	44.69
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	23.75	Ethephon 6E	pt	3.00
Sulfur 90%	lb	0.30	Finish 6	pt	8.44
Sulfur Plus	pt	2.60	First Pick	pt	3.12
SuperMax AMS	pt	2.70	Folex 6EC	pt	9.08
UAN (32% N)	cwt	19.50	Freefall SC	oz	1.41
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	cwt	19.50	Ginstar EC	pt	26.86
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	22.60	Gramoxone SL	oz	0.22
Zinc Plus	pt	3.00	Paraquat	oz	0.22
Zinc Sulfate 31%	lb	0.50	Prep	pt	3.25
FUNGICIDES			Sharpen	oz	5.16
Abound	pt	28.50	Shed-a-leaf	gal	3.60
Allegiance Flowable	pt	58.75	Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.45
Apron Maxx RTA	oz	0.74	Sodium Chlorate 5L	gal	5.52
Apron Maxx RTA+Moly	pt	13.63	TDZ SC	oz	1.41
Apron XL LS	oz	7.93	Thidiazuron 4lb	oz	1.41
Artisan	oz	0.96	Tribufos 6lb	pt	8.63
Bravo Ultrex	lb	5.80	HAULING		
Bravo Weather Stick	pt	4.29	Haul Corn	bu	0.23
Captan 50 WP	lb	6.00	Haul Peanuts	ton	14.50
Cotton Seed Trt.	acre	20.00	Haul Rice	bu	0.35
CruiserMaxx	oz	4.07	Haul Sorghum	bu	0.25
Dithane F-45	qt	8.63	Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27
Dithane Rainshield	lb	2.84	Haul Wheat	bu	0.26
Enable 2F	oz	1.95			(continued)

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2014(continued)

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars			dollars
HERBICIDES					
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.94	Grandstand R	qt	28.38
2,4-D Weedar 64	pt	2.28	Guardsman Max	pt	6.71
AAtrex 4L	pt	2.22	Halex GT	pt	5.87
AAtrex NINE-O	lb	4.22	Halomax	oz	18.50
Accent Q	oz	32.47	Harmony Extra SG	oz	11.80
Aim 2EC	oz	6.25	Harmony Extra XP	oz	14.40
Assure II	oz	0.70	Harness XTRA	pt	6.28
Atrazine 4L	pt	1.97	Hoelon 3EC	pt	11.03
Atrazine 90DF	lb	4.64	Impact	oz	16.83
Axial XL	oz	0.98	Karmex XP	lb	6.50
Axiom 68DF	oz	1.65	Lariat	qt	7.46
Banvel	pt	7.69	Laudis	oz	4.88
Basagran	pt	11.88	Layby Pro	qt	14.27
Basis	oz	17.95	Lexar	pt	6.54
Beyond	oz	3.76	Liberty 280	oz	0.63
Bicep II Magnum	qt	11.22	Linex 4L	pt	9.99
Bicep Lite Magnum	pt	7.12	Londax 60DF	oz	16.25
Blazer Ultra	pt	9.37	Lorox 50DF	lb	18.70
Bolero 8EC	pt	7.25	Makaze	pt	1.88
Boundary 6.5 EC	9.37	9.37	MSMA 6.6	pt	3.16
Buccaneer Plus	pt	2.19	MSMA 6 Plus	pt	2.63
Bullet	pt	3.73	Newpath 2SL	oz	3.24
Butyrac 175 (2,4-D	pt	3.24	Osprey	oz	3.08
Butyrac 200 (2,4-DB)	pt	3.92	Outlook	pt	14.34
Cadre	oz	3.52	Paraquat	oz	0.22
Callisto 4SC	oz	5.28	Parazone 3SL	oz	0.26
Canopy 75%	oz	2.50	Parrylay	pt	8.13
Canopy EX	oz	7.38	Peak Accu Pak	oz	14.46
Caparol 4L	pt	2.68	Permit 75 DF	oz	19.25
Capreno	oz	5.71	Poast 1.53	pt	11.26
Celebrity Plus	lb	84.50	Poast Plus	pt	8.41
Clarity	pt	10.19	Prefix	pt	6.13
Classic	oz	15.28	Propimax EC	pt	18.13
Clearpath	lb	49.11	Prowl 3.3 EC	pt	5.51
Clincher SF	oz	2.15	Prowl H2O	pt	5.04
Cobra 2EC	oz	1.45	Pursuit 2S	oz	2.98
Command 3ME	pt	17.11	Python WDG	oz	12.55
Cornerstone Plus	pt	1.56	Quinstar	lb	44.50
Cotoran 4L	pt	5.80	Raptor	oz	4.05
Cotton Pro	pt	3.44	Reflex 2LC	pt	7.51
Credit Extra	pt	1.80	Regiment 80WP	oz	38.57
Direx 4L	pt	3.74	Remedy Ultra	pt	8.22
Diuron 4L	pt	3.49	Resolve SG	oz	7.95
Diuron 80 DF	lb	4.88	Resource .86EC	pt	27.09
Diuron 80%	lb	4.88	Ricebeaux	pt	5.37
Dual II Magnum	pt	13.57	RicePro	pt	4.70
Dual Magnum	pt	12.62	Riceshot	pt	3.62
Duet	pt	4.99	Ricestar HT	pt	21.20
Envoke	oz	88.37	Rifel	pt	8.24
Evik DF 80W	lb	10.60	Roundup Power Max	oz	0.19
Exceed	oz	10.71	Roundup PowerMax	pt	3.00
Expert	pt	4.16	Roundup WeatherMax	oz	0.25
Facet L	pt	12.72	Roundup WeatherMax	pt	4.01
Finesse	oz	14.16	Salvo	pt	4.36
First Rate	oz	37.80	Scepter 70 DG	oz	3.99
First Shot	oz	7.68	Select Max	pt	11.94
Flexstar	pt	11.37	Sequence	pt	5.07
Frontier 6.0	oz	0.63	Simazine 4L	pt	2.57
Fultime	pt	5.21	Stalwart	pt	6.56
Fusilade DX	oz	1.15	Stam 80 EDF	lb	7.95
Fusion	pt	27.38	Stam M4	qt	7.74
Glyfos	pt	1.66	Staple LX	oz	8.55
Glyfos Xtra	pt	1.44	Steadfast	oz	17.20
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	2.00	Sterling Blue	pt	9.81
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.13	Storm	pt	11.09
Glystar Plus	pt	1.56	Strada WG	oz	6.30
Goal 2XL	pt	10.00	Strongarm	oz	51.20
Gramonone SL 2.0	oz	0.22	Superwham	qt	8.31

(continued)

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
dollars					dollars
Suprend	lb	12.74	Malathion 5E	pt	4.76
Surpass EC	qt	25.00	Malathion 8E	pt	5.50
Synchrony XP	oz	10.98	Methyl Parathion 4	pt	5.79
Touchdown Total	qt	5.93	Monitor 4	pt	16.33
Treflan 4D	pt	3.34	Mustang Max	oz	1.60
Tricor DF	lb	14.75	Oberon 4 SC	pt	76.19
Trifluralin 4EC	pt	3.28	Orthene 90S	lb	6.50
Valor SX	oz	5.49	PennCap-M	pt	6.71
Valor XLT	oz	4.06	Phorate	lb	3.00
Verdict	oz	1.51	Pounce 25WP	lb	12.77
Zidua	oz	7.27	Prolex	oz	2.62
Zorial Rapid 80DF	lb	13.99	Respect .8EC	pt	33.79
INOCULANT			Sevin 4F	pt	6.01
Nitrapost	lbseed	0.02	Sevin 80S	lb	7.35
Nitro Fix	lbseed	0.03	Sevin XLR Plus	qt	12.39
Optimize LIFT	oz	0.54	Sniper	oz	1.05
INSECT SCOUTING			Steward	pt	29.30
Insect Scouting	acre	7.00	Temik 15G Grit	lb	4.00
INSECTICIDES			Temik 15G Gypsum	lb	4.00
Acephate 90%	lb	6.68	Thimet 20-G Lock N L	lb	3.50
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.85	Thionex 3 EC	pt	4.46
Acramite-4SC	oz	1.91	Thionex 50W	lb	10.51
Asana .66 XL	oz	0.72	Tombstone Helios	pt	43.75
Aztec 2.1% G	lb	3.64	Tracer 4SC	oz	8.17
Baythroid XL	oz	2.15	Trimax Pro	oz	1.85
Bidrin 8WM	oz	0.98	Tundra	oz	0.78
Bidrin XP	oz	0.78	Vydate C-LV	oz	0.73
Bifenthrin	oz	0.78	Zeal Miticid I	oz	17.83
Bifenture 2EC	pt	12.50	Zephyr	oz	0.78
Brigade EC	pt	14.01	IRRIGATION SUPPLIES		
Brigade WSB	lb	22.22	Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.26
Capture 2EC	oz	1.76	SEED/PLANTS		
Capture LFR	oz	2.15	Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.21
Carbaryl 4L	pt	5.27	Corn Seed Conv.	thous	2.53
Carbine 50WG	oz	5.25	Corn Seed RR2	thous	3.05
Centric 40WG	oz	4.70	Corn Seed VT3	thous	3.48
Comite 11	pt	8.21	Corn Seed VT3Pro	thous	3.45
Confirm 2F	oz	2.06	Cotton Seed B2RF	thous	0.72
Counter 15G	lb	2.55	Cotton Seed LLB2	thous	1.17
Cruiser Maxx Rice	lbseed	0.129	Peanut Seed	lb	0.74
Curacron 8E	pt	10.78	Rice Clearfield	lb	0.99
Cypermethrin	oz	0.55	Rice Clearfield Hyb	lb	6.12
Denim 0.16 EC	pt	32.63	Rice Conv. Hybrid	lb	5.80
Diamond .83EC	pt	14.83	Rice Seed (Levees)	lb	0.44
Dimethoate 4E	pt	6.24	Rice Seed CF(Levees)	lb	0.99
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.02	Rice Seed CFH(Levee)	lb	6.12
Dipel DF	lb	12.25	Rice Seed Conv.	lb	0.44
Dipel ES	pt	4.63	Sorghum Concept	lb	2.11
Discipline 2 EC	oz	0.78	Soybean Seed LL	lb	1.03
Endigo ZC	pt	26.88	Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.11
Fanfare 2EC	oz	0.78	Wheat Seed Private	lb	0.37
Force 3G	lb	6.25	SURVEY & MARK LEVEES		
Furadan 4F	pt	9.81	Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50
Furadan 4FLFR	pt	9.81	Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50
Gaucho 600	oz	5.86	TECHNOLOGY FEE		
Hero	pt	22.50	B2 Cot Tech Fee	thous	0.76
Holster	pt	14.38	B2 Cot Tech Fee	cap/ac	31.91
Imidan 70 WSB	oz	0.74	B2RF Cot Tech Fee	thous	1.49
Incidental Pest Trt	acre	12.00	B2RF Cot Tech Fee	cap/ac	62.69
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.84	LLB2 Cot Tech Fee	thous	0.76
Intruder 70WSP	oz	9.65	RF Cot Tech Fee	thous	1.04
Karate Z	oz	2.73	RF Cot Tech Fee	cap/ac	43.66
Kelthane MF 4EC	pt	5.03	WRF Cot Tech Fee	thous	1.45
Lannate LV	pt	9.72	WS Cotton Tech Fee	cap/ac	24.00
Lannate SP	oz	1.68			
Larvin 3.2	oz	0.60			
Leverage 2.7	oz	1.61			
Lorsban 15G	lb	2.15			
Lorsban 4E	pt	5.63			

Appendix Table 5. Estimated fuel prices
and interest rates, Mississippi, 2014

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
dollars		
FUEL TYPES		
Diesel Fuel	gal	3.30
Gasoline	gal	3.30
LP Gas	gal	1.59
INTEREST RATES		
Short-term	%	3.75
Intermediate-term	%	4.50

Appendix Table 6. Labor types, wage rates and unallocated labor multipliers for crop enterprises, Mississippi, 2014

Item name	Unit	Wage Rate
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	12.50
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06
HAND. & STOR. LABOR	hour	9.06
RICE MGT. LABOR	hour	9.06
CROP ENTERPRISE		UNALLOCATED LABOR MULTIPLIERS (%)
Corn		90
Cotton		80
Grain Sorghum		90
Peanuts		80
Rice		90
Soybeans		90
Wheat		80

Appendix Table 7. Futures contract prices, basis levels, forward contract prices, and loan rates used in row crop budgets, Mississippi, 2014

	Unit	Futures Contract Month	Futures Contract Price ^a	Basis ^b	Forward Contract Price ^c	Loan Rate ^d	Budget Price ^e
Corn	bu	Dec '14	4.80	-0.2760	4.53	2.09	4.53
Cotton Lint	lb	Dec '14	0.800	-0.0147	0.785	.520	0.79
Cottonseed	lb						0.107 ^f
Grain Sorghum	bu				4.30	3.60	4.30
Peanuts	ton				550.00	355.00	550.00
Soybeans	bu	Nov '14	11.68	-0.2710	11.41	5.21	11.41
Rice	bu	Sep '14	6.62	-0.7510	5.86	3.02	5.86
Wheat	bu	Jul '14	6.93	-0.6441	6.29	2.69	6.29

^a Average of the futures contract month closings in October.

^b The basis is computed by subtracting the 2001-2013 average near futures contract month closings in October from the daily spot cash prices reported in October.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, Market News, USDA.

^c The forward contract price for cotton, soybeans, corn, wheat, and rice is the futures contract price plus the basis. The forward contract price for grain sorghum is 95% of the forward contract price for corn. The forward contract price for peanuts is estimated from a poll of industry peanut buyers.

^d Average Mississippi loan rate for the 2013 crop year for soybeans, corn, grain sorghum, and wheat. 2013 national average loan rate for cotton. 2013 Mississippi stored loan rate for long grain rice. 2013 national average loan rate for peanuts.

^e Price used in the 2014 MAFES Planning Budgets.

^f Cottonseed price is the marketing year average price averaged over the years 2009-2013, Agricultural Prices Summary, USDA.

Appendix Table 8. Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Early soybeans irrigated with roll-out pipe
 160-acre system, 9 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE		
-----dollars-----								
Land Plane	50'x16'		1.22	0.28	0.47		0.07	2.04
Set Up Engine							1.39	3.43
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23		0.23	0.23
Ditcher (1m/160a)			0.21	0.05	0.12		0.38	0.56
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	8.58					0.11	8.69
Lay Roll-out Pipe								
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll		0.28	0.06	0.39		0.01	0.74
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				1.81		0.02	1.83
Apply Water							0.23	0.23
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23			
Apply Water							0.23	0.23
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23			
Apply Water							0.23	0.23
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23			
Pick Up Pipe								
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll		0.41	0.10	0.57		1.08	0.70
Land Forming (\$390)	each						26.30	26.30
Well & Pump, Furrow	each			2.44			0.03	2.47
Main Line Pipe	each							6.85
Engine, RPF, ESB	each							4.73
1st June Irrigation	ac-in		8.06	1.18			0.12	9.36
2nd June Irrigation	ac-in		8.06	1.18			0.12	9.36
July Irrigation	ac-in		8.06	1.18			0.09	9.33

TOTALS		8.58	26.30	6.47	4.28	0.00	0.57	46.20
								47.88
								94.08

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Appendix Table 9. Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Irrigation with a contour flood system
 80-acre system, 13.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	
-----dollars-----								
Set Up Engine								
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.45		0.01	0.46
Build Outside Levee								
Levee Pull (1m/80a)	8 blade	0.46	0.09	0.20		0.01	0.76	0.57 1.33
Survey & Mark Levees	acre	2.25				0.04	2.29	2.29
Build Inside Levees								
Levee Pull (1m/80a)	8 blade	0.62	0.13	0.27		0.02	1.04	0.76 1.80
Butt Levees								
Blade-Box	6'-7'	0.44	0.07	0.25		0.01	0.77	0.36 1.13
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour			0.68		0.01	0.69	0.69
Apply Water								
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.11			0.11
Tear Down Levees								
Levee Splitter (1/80	32"	0.42	0.08	0.21		0.01	0.72	0.45 1.17
Build Inside Levees								
Levee Pull (1m/80a)	8 blade	0.62	0.13	0.27		0.01	1.03	0.76 1.79
Butt Levees								
Blade-Box	6'-7'	0.44	0.07	0.25		0.01	0.77	0.36 1.13
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour			0.68		0.01	0.69	0.69
Apply Water								
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.11			0.11
Tear Down Levees								
Levee Splitter (1/80	32"	0.42	0.08	0.21		0.01	0.72	0.45 1.17
Build Inside Levees								
Levee Pull (1m/80a)	8 blade	0.62	0.13	0.27		0.01	1.03	0.76 1.79
Butt Levees								
Blade-Box	6'-7'	0.44	0.07	0.25		0.01	0.77	0.36 1.13
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour			0.68		0.01	0.69	0.69
Apply Water								
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.11			0.11
Tear Down Levees								
Levee Splitter (1/80	32"	0.42	0.08	0.21		0.01	0.72	0.45 1.17
Tear Down Levees								
Levee Splitter (1/80	32"	0.32	0.06	0.16			0.54	0.34 0.88
Land Forming (\$75)	each							6.58 6.58
Well & Pump, Flood	each			4.88			0.08	4.96 13.70 18.66
Engine, CF, 75	each							14.51 14.51
June Irrigation	ac-in	12.10	2.36			0.23	14.69	14.69
July Irrigation	ac-in	12.10	2.36			0.18	14.64	14.64
August Irrigation	ac-in	12.10	2.36			0.14	14.60	14.60
TOTALS		2.25	41.52	12.95	5.37	0.00	0.82	62.91 40.41 103.32

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Appendix Table 10. Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Irrigation with a 1/2-mile center pivot system
 530-acre system, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2014

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	DIRECT COST					FIXED COST	TOTAL COST		
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Set Up Engine										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.07		0.07	0.07		
Maintenance										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.27	0.01	0.28	0.28		
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.04		0.04	0.04		
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.05		0.05	0.05		
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.04		0.04	0.04		
Pivot, 1/2 CP	each		6.88			0.11	6.99	26.44	33.43	
Well & Pump, 1/2 CP	each		0.95			0.01	0.96	2.67	3.63	
Engine, 1/2 CP, 264	each							4.26	4.26	
June Irr. 3app@.75"	ac-in	16.24	0.62			0.26	17.12		17.12	
July Irr. 4app@.75"	ac-in	21.66	0.83			0.28	22.77		22.77	
Aug Irr. 3app@.75"	ac-in	16.24	0.62			0.16	17.02		17.02	
TOTALS		0.00	54.14	9.90	0.47	0.00	0.83	65.34	33.37	98.71

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2013 input prices.

Literature Cited

1. Agricultural Engineers Yearbook of Standards. American Society of Agricultural Engineers, St. Joseph, Michigan.
2. Boehlje, M.D. and V.R. Eidman. *Farm Management*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
3. Bolton, Bill, J.B. Penn, Fred T. Cooke Jr., and Arthur M. Heagler. "Days Suitable for Fieldwork, Mississippi River Delta Cotton Area." D.A.E. Research Report No. 384, Louisiana State University, November 1968.".
4. Budgets for Major Farm Enterprises in the Mississippi River Delta of Arkansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi." D.A.E. Circular No. 281, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Agricultural Experiment Station, Louisiana State University, June 1961
5. Caillavet, DeWitt F. "An Economic Assessment of Production Alternatives Resulting From Changes in the Machinery Complement of Representative Farms in the Delta Area of Mississippi." Master of Science Thesis, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, May 1984.
6. Cooke, Fred T. Jr., J.M. Anderson, and Arthur M. Heagler. "Crop Budgets and Planning Data for Major Farm Enterprises in the Yazoo-Mississippi Delta." Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station Bulletin 794, July 1972.
7. Cooke, Fred T. Jr., J.M. Anderson, D.W. Parvin Jr., A.M. Heagler, Kenneth Paxton, Shelby Holders Jr., and James G. Hamill. "Crop Budgets and Planning Data for Major Farm Enterprises in the Mississippi-Louisiana Delta, 1975." Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station Bulletin 834, May 1975.
8. "Corn, Grain Sorghum & Wheat 2013Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-05, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, December 2012.
9. "Costs of Producing Selected Crops in the U.S., 1974." Senate Committee Project No. 63-092, Committee on Agriculture and Forestry, U.S. Senate, January 8, 1976.
10. "Cotton 2013 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-03, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, December 2012.
11. Cox, Laura Rebecca. "Overhead Labor Cost in the Delta Area of Mississippi." Master of Science Thesis, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, October 1982.
12. "Forage 2012 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-01, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, May 2012.
13. Laughlin, David H. and Robert K. Mehrle. "An Economic Evaluation: Straight Versus Contour Levee Rice Production Practices in Mississippi." Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station Bulletin 1063. December 1996.
14. Laughlin, David H. and Stan Spurlock. "User's Guide for the Mississippi State Budget Generator Version 6.0 for Windows." AEC Staff Report No. 2003-01, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, March 2003.
15. "Mississippi Agricultural Statistics." Mississippi Department of Agriculture and Commerce and Department of Agriculture, Mississippi Agriculture Statistical Service, Jackson, Mississippi.
16. "Rice 2013 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-06, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, December 2012.
17. "Soybeans 2013 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-04, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, December 2012.
18. "Vegetables 2013 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-02, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University December 2012.
19. "Peanuts 2013 Planning Budgets." Budget Report No. 2012-09, Department of Agricultural Economics, Mississippi State University, December 2012.



**MISSISSIPPI STATE
UNIVERSITY™**

Mark E. Keenum, President

Division of Agriculture, Forestry, and Veterinary Medicine
Gregory Bohach, Vice President

Department of Agricultural Economics
Steven C. Turner, Head

Discrimination based upon race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, or veteran's status is a violation of federal and state law and MSU policy and will not be tolerated. Discrimination based upon sexual orientation or group affiliation is a violation of MSU policy and will not be tolerated.